

## Appendix V: Primary Latin Roots

This appendix only lists the first given root of a tree, or its primary root. Please see the tree for all subsidiary roots.

1. A, ab-away, from, by: p. 1.
2. Acer, acris-sharp, keen, fierce: p. 2.
3. Ad-to, toward, near, at: p. 3.
4. Aedes-temple, house: p. 4.
5. Aequus-equal: p. 4.
6. Aestimo, aestimare, aestimavi, aestimatum-to fix the value of, estimate: p. 5.
7. Aevum-time, life, age, generation: p. 5.
8. Ager, agri-field, country: p. 6.
9. Ago, agere, egi, actum-to do, drive, act: p. 7.
10. Aio, ait-to say: p. 9.
11. Albus-white: p. 9.
12. Alo, alere, alui, altum-to feed, nourish, cause to grow: p. 10.
13. Alter-another, other, second: p. 11.
14. Ambi-both, around: p. 11.
15. Ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatum-to walk, go around: p. 12.
16. Amicus-friend: p. 12.
17. Amo, amare, amavi, amatum-to love: p. 13.
18. Amplus-large, wide: p. 13.
19. Angulus-angle, corner: p. 14.
20. Anima-soul, breath: p. 14.
21. Annus-year: p. 15.
22. Ante-before: p. 16.
23. Antiquus-old: p. 16.
24. Anxius-worried, uneasy: p. 16.
25. Aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum-to open: p. 17.
26. Aptus-suitable, fit, attached: p. 17.
27. Aqua-water: p. 18.
28. Arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum-to think, judge: p. 18.
29. Arbor-tree: p. 19.
30. Arca-chest, coffer: p. 19.
31. Arcus-bow: p. 20.
32. Ardeo, ardere, arsi-to burn, be on fire: p. 20.
33. Arma-arms, weapons: p. 21.
34. Ars, artis-skill, craft: p. 22.
35. Asper-rough: p. 22.
36. Ater, atra, atrum-black: p. 23.
37. Audio, audire, audivi, auditum-to hear: p. 23.
38. Augeo, augere, auxi, auctum-to increase: p. 24.
39. Auris-ear: p. 24.
40. Aurum-gold: p. 25.
41. Aveo, avere-to be eager or anxious, desire, yearn for: p. 25.
42. Avis-bird: p. 26.
43. Avunculus-maternal uncle: p. 26.
44. Bacillus-rod: p. 27.
45. Barba-beard: p. 27.
46. Barra-rail, barrier, bar: p. 28.
47. Bassus-low, short: p. 28.
48. Battuo, battuere-to beat, pound: p. 29.

49. Bellum-war: p. 30.
50. Bellus-pretty, handsome, charming: p. 30.
51. Bene-well: p. 31.
52. Bestia-beast: p. 31.
53. Bibo, bibere, bibi, bibitum-to drink: p. 31.
54. Bis-twice: p. 32.
55. Bonus-good: p. 33.
56. Bracchium-arm: p. 33.
57. Brevis-short: p. 34.
58. Brocca-a pointed stick, spike: p. 34.
59. Bucca-cheek: p. 35.
60. Bulla-bubble, round object: p. 35.
61. Burgus-fortified place: p. 36.
62. Bursa-bag, purse: p. 36.
63. Buscus-bush, wood: p. 36.
  
64. Caballus-horse: p. 37.
65. Cado, cadere, cecidi, casum-to fall: p. 37.
66. Caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum-to cut, kill: p. 38.
67. Caelum-sky: p. 39.
68. Calco, calcare, calcavi, calcatum-to tread underfoot, track: p. 39.
69. Caleo, calere, calui-to be warm, hot: p. 40.
70. Calo, calare, calavi, calatum-to announce, summon, convoke: p. 40.
71. Calumnior, calumniari, calumniatus sum-to find fault: p. 40.
72. Calx, calcis-limestone: p. 41.
73. Camera-room, chamber: p. 41.
74. Cambio, cambiare-to exchange: p. 42.
75. Campus-field: p. 42.
76. Cancer-lattice: p. 43.
77. Cancer, cancri-crab, cancer, tumor: p. 43.
78. Candeo, candere, candui-to be of brilliant whiteness, shine, be hot: p. 44.
79. Canis-dog: p. 44.
80. Cano, canere, cecini, cantum-to sing: p. 45.
81. Caper, capri-goat: p. 46.
82. Capillus-hair: p. 46.
83. Capio, capere, cepi, captum-to take, seize: pp. 47-48.
84. Cappa-hood, hooded cloak: p. 48.
85. Caput, capitis-head: p. 49.
86. Carbo, carbonis-charcoal, glowing coal: p. 50.
87. Caro, carnis-flesh: p. 50.
88. Carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum-to pick, pluck, cull: 51.
89. Carrus-wagon, cart: p. 51.
90. Carus-dear: p. 52.
91. Castellum-refuge, stronghold: p. 52.
92. Castus-pure, chaste: p. 53.
93. Catena-chain: p. 53.
94. Cauda-tail: p. 54.
95. Causa-reason, motive, lawsuit: p. 54.
96. Caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum-to beware of, take care: p. 55.
97. Cavus-hollow: p. 55.
98. Cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum-to go, move, yield, withdraw: p. 56.
99. Celer-swift, speedy: p. 57.
100. Celo, celare, celavi, celatum-hide: p. 57.
101. Censeo, censere, censui, censum-to assess, judge, rate: p. 58.
102. Centrum-center: p. 58.

103. Centum-one hundred: p. 58.
104. Cerebrum-brain: p. 59.
105. Cerno, cernere, crevi, cretum-to sift, discern, perceive, decide, separate: p. 60.
106. Certo, certare, certavi-to compete, strive, contend, fight: p. 60.
107. Certus-sure: p. 61.
108. Charta-sheet of paper: p. 61.
109. Chemicus-alchemist: p. 62.
110. Cifra-zero: p. 62.
111. Cingo, cingere, cinxi, cinctum-to gird, surround, beleaguer: p. 63.
112. Circum-around, about: p. 63.
113. Cito, citare, citavi, citatum-to cite, summon, encourage, excite: p. 64.
114. Civis-citizen: p. 64.
115. Clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum-to shout, call out: p. 65.
116. Clarus-clear, bright: p. 65.
117. Classis-class of the Roman people, fleet, rank, grade, group: p. 66.
118. Claudio, claudere, clausi, clausum-to shut, close: p. 67.
119. Clavis-key: p. 68.
120. Clementia-mercy, mildness, calmness: p. 68.
121. Clivus-slope, hill: p. 68.
122. Codex, codicis-ancient book: p. 69.
123. Cohors, cohortis-enclosed yard, courtyard, retinue: p. 69.
124. Collum-neck: p. 70.
125. Colo, colare, colavi, colatum-to strain, filter: p. 70.
126. Colo, colere, colui, cultum-to cultivate, pursue, revere, worship: p. 71.
127. Columna-projecting object, column: p. 72.
128. Communis-common, public, general: p. 72.
129. Concilium-council: p. 73.
130. Condo, condere, condidi, conditum-to hide, put away: p. 73.
131. Congruo, congruere, congrui-to come together, agree, suit, accord: p. 73.
132. Contra-opposite, against: p. 74.
133. Copia-plenty, profusion: p. 75.
134. Coquo, coquere, coxi, coctum-cook: p. 75.
135. Cor, cordis-heart: p. 76.
136. Corium-leather: p. 76.
137. Cornu-horn: p. 77.
138. Corona-crown, wreath: p. 78.
139. Corpus, corporis-body: p. 79.
140. Cortex, corticis-bark, rind, shell, husk: p. 79.
141. Costa-rib, flank, side: p. 80.
142. Crassus-thick, stupid, fat: p. 80.
143. Cratis-lattice, wickerwork hurdle: p. 80.
144. Credo, credere, credidi, creditum-to believe, trust: p. 81.
145. Creo, creare, creavi, creatum-make, create, produce, cause: p. 81.
146. Crepito, crepitare, crepitavi, crepitatum-to rattle, clatter, rustle, creak: p. 82.
147. Cresco, crescere, crevi, cretum-to grow, arise, appear, increase: p. 82.
148. Croccus-hook: p. 82.
149. Crudus-bloody, raw, undigested, rough: p. 83.
150. Crusta-rind, shell, husk: p. 83.
151. Crux, crucis-cross: p. 84.
152. Cubo, cubere, cubui, cubitum-to lie down, lie asleep: p. 85.
153. Culpa-fault, blame: p. 90.
154. Cum-with, together, thoroughly: p. 86.
155. Cumulus-pile, heap: p. 87.
156. Cuneus-wedge: p. 87.
157. Cupa-barrel, vat, cask, tub: p. 87.

158. Cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitum-to wish, want, desire, long for: p. 88.
159. Curo, curare, curavi, curatum-to take care of, supervise: p. 88.
160. Curro, currere, cucurri, cursum-to run: p. 89.
161. Curtus-shortened, short: p. 89.
162. Curvus-bent, curved: p. 90.
163. Cutis-skin: p. 90.
  
164. Damno, damnare, damnavi, damnatum-to declare guilty: p. 91.
165. De-down, off, from, completely: p. 91.
166. Debeo, debere, debui-to owe, ought: p. 91.
167. Decem-ten: p. 92.
168. Decet, decere, decuit-to add grace to, adorn: p. 92.
169. Deleo, delere, deleui, deletum-to destroy, efface, wipe out: p. 93.
170. Dens, dentis-tooth: p. 93.
171. Densus-thick: p. 93.
172. Deus-god: p. 94.
173. Dexter, dextra, dextrum-right: p. 95.
174. Dico, dicere, dixi, dictum-to say, tell: pp. 96-97.
175. Dies-day: p. 97.
176. Digitus-finger: p. 98.
177. Dignus-worthy, deserving: p. 98.
178. Dis-apart, not, away from, reversal: p. 99.
179. Disco, discere, didici-to learn: p. 99.
180. Divido, dividere, divisi, divisum-to separate a whole into parts: p. 99.
181. Do, dare, dedi, datum-to give: pp. 100-101.
182. Doceo, docere, docui, doctum-to teach: p. 101.
183. Doleo, dolere, dolui-to feel pain, grieve, suffer: p. 101.
184. Dominus-master: p. 102.
185. Domo, domare, domavi, domatum-to tame, subdue: p. 103.
186. Domus-house: p. 103.
187. Dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum-to sleep: p. 103.
188. Dorsum-back: p. 104.
189. Draco, draconis-dragon, snake, serpent: p. 104.
190. Drama, dramatis-play, drama: p. 105.
191. Dubium-doubt: p. 105.
192. Duco, ducere, duxi, ductum-lead: p. 106.
193. Dulcis-sweet: p. 107.
194. Duo-two: p. 107.
195. Duro, durare, duravi, duratum-to make hard, continue in existence: p. 108.
  
196. Ebrius-drunk: p. 109.
197. Edo, edere, edi, esum-to eat: p. 109.
198. Ego-I: p. 109.
199. Elementum-component, ingredient, particle, rudiment, beginning: p. 110.
200. Emo, emere, emi, emptum-to buy, take, gain: p. 110.
201. Eo, ire, ii, itum-to go: pp. 111-112.
202. Equus-horse: p. 112.
203. Erro, errare, erravi, erratum-wander, err, make a mistake
204. Ex-out of, from, intensive
205. Experior, experiri, expertus sum-to try, test, attempt: p. 113.
206. Extra-beyond, outside: p. 113.
  
207. Fabrica-art, craft, workshop: p. 114.
208. Facies-face, surface: p. 114.
209. Facio, facere, feci, factum-to make, do: pp. 115-117.

210. Fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsum-to trick, deceive: p. 118.
211. Fama-reputation, rumor, report: p. 118.
212. Familia-household, personal group: p. 118.
213. Far, farris-grain: p. 119.
214. Fascis-bundle: p. 119.
215. Fateor, fateri, fassus sum-to confess, admit, acknowledge: p. 119.
216. Fatigo, fatigare, fatigavi, fatigatum-to weary, tire: p. 120.
217. Fatuus-foolish, silly, insipid: p. 120.
218. Faveo, favere, favi, fautum-to be well-disposed towards, to support: p. 120.
219. Febris-fever: p. 121.
220. Felix, felicis-happy, lucky: p. 121.
221. Femina-woman: p. 121.
222. Fendo, fendere, fendi, fensum-to ward off, strike: p. 122.
223. Fero, ferre, tuli, latum-to bear, carry: pp. 123-124.
224. Ferrum-iron: p. 124.
225. Ferus-wild, savage, cruel: p. 125.
226. Ferveo, fervere, fervui-to boil, be hot: p. 125.
227. Festum-a feast: p. 125.
228. Fides-trust, faith: p. 126.
229. Figo, figere, fixi, fixum-to fasten, fix: p. 126.
230. Filia-daughter: 127.
231. Filum-thread: 127.
232. Findo, findere, fidi, fissum-to cleave, split: 128.
233. Fingo, fingere, finxi, fictum-to pretend, invent, forge, shape: p. 128.
234. Finis-end, boundary, limit: p. 129.
235. Firmus-strong, stable, immovable: p. 130.
236. Fiscus-purse, treasury: p. 130.
237. Flagro, flagrare, flagravi, flagratum-to burn: p. 130.
238. Flamma-flame: p. 131.
239. Flecto, flectere, flexi, flexum-to bend: p. 131.
240. Fleo, flere, flevi, fletum-to weep, bewail, lament: p. 132.
241. Fligo, fligere, flixi, flictum-to strike: p. 132.
242. Flo, flare, flavi, flatum-to blow: p. 132.
243. Flos, floris-flower, blossoming, zenith, best period of life: p. 133.
244. Fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluxum-to flow: p. 134.
245. Focus-hearth, fireplace: p. 135.
246. Folium-leaf: p. 135.
247. Follis-bellows, inflated ball, windbag: p. 136.
248. For, fari, fatus sum-to speak, talk, say: p. 137.
249. Forma-shape: p. 138.
250. Fortis-strong: p. 139.
251. Fortuna-luck, chance: p. 139.
252. Forum-forum, marketplace: p. 140.
253. Frango, frangere, fregi, fractum-to break: p. 140.
254. Frater, fratris-brother: p. 141.
255. Frendo, frendere, frendui, fresum-to grind: p. 141.
256. Frequens, frequentis-crowded, repeated, constant: p. 141.
257. Frigeo, frigere-to be cold: p. 142.
258. Frons, frontis-forehead, foremost part: p. 142.
259. Fructus-fruit, enjoyment: p. 143.
260. Fugio, fugere, fugi-to flee: p. 143.
261. Fulgeo, fulgere, fulsi-to shine, flash: p. 143.
262. Fumus-smoke: p. 144.
263. Fundo, fundere, fudi, fusum-to pour, melt: p. 144.
264. Fundus-bottom: p. 145.

265. Fungor, fungi, functus sum-to perform: p. 145.
266. Funus, funeris-funeral: p. 145.
267. Fur-thief: p. 145.
268. Furca-fork: p. 146.
269. Furo, furere, furui-to rage, be mad or furious: p. 146.
270. Fustis-club: p. 146.
  
271. Gaudeo, gaudere, gavisus sum-to rejoice: p. 147.
272. Gelo, gelare, gelavi, gelatum-to freeze, turn to ice: p. 147.
273. Gemma-bud, gem: p. 148.
274. Gemini-twins: p. 148.
275. Gens, gentis-clan, tribe, nation, people: p. 148.
276. Gero, gerere, gessi, gestum-to bear, bring, carry, wear, achieve, perform: p. 149.
277. Gigno, gignere, genui, genitum-to bring forth: pp. 150-152.
278. Glacies-ice: p. 152.
279. Gladius-sword: p. 153.
280. Globus-sphere: p. 153.
281. Glomus, glomeris-ball-shaped mass: p. 153.
282. Gloria-honor, praise: p. 154.
283. Gluten, glutinis-glue: p. 154.
284. Gluttio, gluttire, glutii, glutitum-to swallow, gulp down: p. 154.
285. Gnosco, gnoscerere, gnovi, gnotum-to get to know, find out: p. 155.
286. Gradior, gradi, gressus sum-to step, move: p. 156.
287. Grandis-great, old, grown up, lofty, powerful: p. 157.
288. Granum-grain, seed: p. 158.
289. Gratus-pleasing, beloved, dear, thankful, welcome: p. 159.
290. Gravis-heavy, serious: p. 160.
291. Grex, gregis-flock: p. 160.
292. Grossus-large, bulky, thick: p. 161.
293. Gubernio, gubernare, gubernavi, gubernatum-to steer a ship, govern: p. 161.
294. Gula-gullet, throat, appetite: p. 161.
295. Gusto, gustare, gustavi, gustatum-to taste: p. 161.
296. Gutta-drop: p. 162.
297. Guttur-gullet, throat, appetite: p. 162.
  
298. Habeo, habere, habui, habitum-to have, hold, handle: p. 163.
299. Haereo, haerere, haesi, haesum-to stick, cling: p. 164.
300. Halo, halare, halavi, halatum-to breathe: p. 164.
301. Herba-plant, grass: p. 165.
302. Heres-heir: p. 165.
303. Hilaris-cheerful: p. 165.
304. Homo, hominis-human being, man: p. 166.
305. Honor, honoris-honor, esteem, repute: p. 166.
306. Horreo, horrere, horruui-to tremble, dread, shudder, bristle: p. 167.
307. Hortor, hortari, hortatus sum-to urge, encourage: p. 167.
308. Hospes, hospitis-guest, host: p. 167.
309. Humanus-pertaining to man, kind, refined: p. 168.
310. Humor-moisture, liquid, bodily fluid: p. 168.
311. Humus-the ground, earth: p. 169.
  
312. Iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum-to throw: pp. 170-171.
313. Ianua-door: p. 171.
314. Idem-same: p. 171.
315. Ignis-fire: p. 172.
316. Ille, illa, illud-that: p. 172.

317. Imago, imaginis-image, likeness, idea: p. 172.
318. In-in, on, not, into: p. 173.
319. Index, indicis-forefinger: p. 174.
320. Infra-below: p. 174.
321. Instauro, instaurare, instauravi, instauratum-to renew, repeat, restore: p. 174.
322. Insula-island: p. 175.
323. Integer, integra, integrum-whole, entire, untouched: p. 175.
324. Inter-between, within: p. 176.
325. Intro-within: p. 177.
326. Invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatum-to invite, allure, entice, incite: p. 177.
327. Iocus-a jest, joke: p. 177.
328. Ira-anger: p. 178.
329. Irrito, irritare, irritavi, irritatum-to provoke, annoy, excite, aggravate: p. 178.
330. Iterum-again: p. 178.
331. Iubilo, iubilare, iubilavi, iubilatum-to raise a shout of joy: p. 178.
332. Iudex, iudicis-judge, one who gives an opinion: p. 179.
333. Iugum-yoke: p. 179.
334. Iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum-to join: p. 180.
335. Ius, iuris-law, right: p. 181.
336. Iuvenis-young man: p. 182.
337. Iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum-to help, delight: p. 182.
  
338. Labor-exertion, labor, toil: p. 183.
339. Labor, labi, lapsus sum-to slip, fall: p. 183.
340. Lac, lactis-milk: p. 184.
341. Lacio, lacere-to entice, inveigle, lure, deceive: p. 185.
342. Lacrima-tear (of the eye): p. 185.
343. Lacus-lake: p. 186.
344. Laedo, laedere, laesi, laesum-to harm, hurt, strike: p. 186.
345. Languo, languere-to be sluggish, wilt, lack vigor: p. 186.
346. Lanx, lancis-one of the scales of a balance: p. 187.
347. Lapis, lapidis-stone: p. 187.
348. Largus-generous, bountiful, copious, ample, plentiful: p. 187.
349. Lassus-weary: p. 188.
350. Lateo, latere, latui-to lie hidden, lurk: p. 188.
351. Latium-the district in which Rome was situated: p. 188.
352. Latus-wide: p. 188.
353. Latus, lateris-side, flank: p. 189.
354. Laus, laudis-praise: p. 189.
355. Lavo, lavare, lavi, lautum-to wash: p. 189.
356. Laxus-slack, loose: p. 190.
357. Lego, legare, legavi, legatum-to bind, choose, send, appoint: p. 190.
358. Lego, legere, legi, lectum-to read, choose, collect: p. 191.
359. Lenio, lenire, lenii, lenitum-to mitigate, allay, ease: p. 192.
360. Levo, levare, levavi, levatum-to raise: p. 192.
361. Lex, legis-law: p. 193.
362. Liber-free: p. 193.
363. Liber, libri-book: p. 194.
364. Libra-balance, scales, Roman pound: p. 194.
365. Licet, licere, licuit-it is permitted, one may: p. 195.
366. Lignum-wood: p. 195.
367. Ligo, ligare, ligavi, ligatum-to tie, bind: p. 196.
368. Limen, liminis-threshold: p. 196.
369. Limes, limitis-boundary, track: p. 197.
370. Lingua-tongue: p. 197.

371. Linquo, linquere, liqui-to leave, abandon, forsake: p. 198.
372. Linum-flax, thread: p. 198.
373. Liqueo, liquere, liqui-to flow, be liquid: p. 199.
374. Litera-letter: p. 199.
375. Locus-place: p. 200.
376. Longus-long: p. 201.
377. Loquor, loqui, locutus sum-to talk: p. 201.
378. Lubricus-oily, slippery, inconstant: p. 202.
379. Lucrum-gain, profit: p. 202.
380. Luctor, luctari, luctatus sum-to struggle, fight against: p. 202.
381. Ludo, ludere, lusi, lusum-to play, tease, trick: p. 202.
382. Lugeo, lugere, luxi, luctum-to mourn, lament: p. 203.
383. Lumen, luminis-light: p. 203.
384. Luna-moon: p. 204.
385. Lupus-wolf: p. 204.
386. Lustro, lustrare, lustravi, lustratum-to illumine, purify, brighten: p. 205.
387. Lux, lucis-light: p. 205.
388. Luxus-luxury, soft-living, sumptuousness: p. 205.
  
389. Macula-spot, stain, mesh: p. 206.
390. Magister, magistri-ruler, leader: p. 206.
391. Magnus-large, great: p. 207.
392. Magus-sorcerer: p. 208.
393. Malleus-hammer: p. 208.
394. Malus-bad, evil: p. 209.
395. Mamma-breast, udder: p. 210.
396. Mando, mandare, mandavi, mandatum-to order, entrust: p. 210.
397. Maneo, manere, mansi, mansum-to stay, remain: p. 211.
398. Mantellum-cloak: p. 211.
399. Manus-hand: p. 212.
400. Mare-sea: p. 213.
401. Margo, marginis-border, edge: p. 213.
402. Martyr-a witness: p. 214.
403. Mas-a male: p. 214.
404. Masca-mask, witch, specter: p. 214.
405. Mater, matris-mother: p. 215.
406. Maturo, maturare, maturavi, maturatum-to make ripe, hasten: p. 216.
407. Medeor, mederi-to heal, cure, remedy: p. 216.
408. Meditor, meditari, meditatus sum-to reflect upon, muse over: p. 216.
409. Medius-middle: p. 217.
410. Mel-honey: p. 218.
411. Melior-better: p. 218.
412. Membrum-a limb, part, portion, division: p. 218.
413. Memor-remembering, mindful: p. 219.
414. Mendum-fault, defect: p. 220.
415. Mens, mentis-mind: p. 220.
416. Meo, meare, meavi, meatum-to pass, proceed: p. 221.
417. Mereo, merere, merui, meritum-to earn, gain, deserve: p. 221.
418. Mergo, mergere, mersi, mersum-to plunge, bury, drown: p. 221.
419. Merx, mercis-goods, trade, traffic: p. 222.
420. Metior, metiri, mensus sum-to measure, traverse, estimate: p. 223.
421. Meus-my, mine: p. 223.
422. Migro, migrare, migravi, migratum-to move, pass into a new condition: p. 223.
423. Miles, militis-soldier: p. 224.
424. Mille-one thousand: p. 224.



425. Mineo, minere-to lean forward, project, jut out, threaten: p. 225.  
 426. Minio, miniare, miniavi, miniatum-to color red with cinnabar: p. 225.  
 427. Ministro, ministrare, ministravi, ministratum-to serve, act as a servant: p. 225.  
 428. Minor-smaller, lesser, younger: p. 226.  
 429. Minor, minari, minatus sum-to threaten: p. 226.  
 430. Miror, mirari, miratus sum-wonder at, be amazed at, admire: p. 227.  
 431. Misceo, miscere, miscui, mixtum-to blend, mingle, mix: p. 227.  
 432. Miser-wretched: p. 227.  
 433. Mitto, mittere, misi, missum-to send: p. 228.  
 434. Modus-measure, method, mode, manner, way, rhythm, moderation: p. 229.  
 435. Moles-heap, mass: p. 230.  
 436. Mollis-soft: p. 230.  
 437. Molo, molere, molui, molitum-to grind (in a mill): p. 231.  
 438. Moneo, monere, monui, monitum-to warn, advise, remind: p. 231.  
 439. Mons, montis-mountain: p. 232.  
 440. Morbus-disease: p. 233.  
 441. Mordeo, mordere, momordi, morsum-to bite, sting, hurt, distress: p. 233.  
 442. Moror, morari, moratus sum-to delay, stay behind: p. 233.  
 443. Mors, mortis-death: p. 234.  
 444. Mos, moris-custom, habit, manner: p. 234.  
 445. Moveo, movere, movi, motum-to move: p. 235.  
 446. Multus-much: p. 236.  
 447. Mundus-world: p. 236.  
 448. Munus, muneris-duty, function, gift, public service, public show: p. 237.  
 449. Murus-wall: p. 238.  
 450. Mus, muris-mouse: p. 238.  
 451. Muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatum-to change, alter: p. 239.
452. Narro, narrare, narravi, narratum-to tell, relate: p. 240.  
 453. Nascor, nasci, natus sum-to be born: p. 241.  
 454. Nasus-nose: p. 242.  
 455. Navis-ship: p. 242.  
 456. Nebula-mist, cloud: p. 242.  
 457. Necto,nectere, nexi, nexum-to tie: p. 243.  
 458. Nego, negare, negavi, negatum-to deny, say not: p. 243.  
 459. Neuter, neutra, neutrum-neither: p. 244.  
 460. Nidus-nest: p. 244.  
 461. Niger, nigra, nigrum-black: p. 245.  
 462. Nihil-nothing: p. 245.  
 463. Noceo, nocere, nocui, nocitum-to harm: p. 245.  
 464. Nodus-knot, rope, difficulty, intricacy: p. 246.  
 465. Nomen, nominis-name: p. 246.  
 466. Non-not: p. 247.  
 467. Norma-carpenter's square, pattern, standard: p. 247.  
 468. Noster, nostra, nostrum-our: p. 247.  
 469. Nota-mark, sign, letter, word: p. 247.  
 470. Novem-nine: p. 248.  
 471. Novus-new: p. 248.  
 472. Nox, noctis-night: p. 249.  
 473. Nubes-cloud: p. 249.  
 474. Nubo, nubere, nupsi, nuptum-to marry, take a husband: p. 249.  
 475. Nullus-no, not any, none: p. 249.  
 476. Numerus-number: p. 250.  
 477. Nuntius-messenger: p. 250.  
 478. Nutrio, nutrire, nutriti, nutritum-to nourish, foster, bring up, suckle: p. 250.

479. Nux, nucis-nut: p. 251.
480. Ob-to, toward, against, in the way: p. 252.
481. Obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum-to forget: p. 252.
482. Obscurus-covered, dark: p. 252.
483. Octo-eight: p. 253.
484. Oculus-eye: p. 253.
485. Odium-hatred: p. 254.
486. Oleo, olere, olui-to smell: p. 254.
487. Oleum-oil: p. 254.
488. Omen, ominis-sign, augury: p. 255.
489. Omnis-all: p. 255.
490. Onus, oneris-burden, load: p. 255.
491. Operio, operire, operui, opertum-to cover over, shut, conceal: p. 256.
492. Opto, optare, optavi, optatum-to wish, choose: p. 256.
493. Opus, operis-work: p. 257.
494. Orbis-circle: p. 257.
495. Ordo, ordinis-order, row, series: p. 258.
496. Orior, oriri, ortus sum-to rise, begin, be born: p. 258.
497. Orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatum-to decorate, beautify, arrange: p. 258.
498. Os, oris-mouth: p. 259.
499. Os, ossis-bone: p. 259.
500. Otium-leisure: p. 260.
501. Ovum-egg: p. 260.
  
502. Paene-almost: p. 261.
503. Palatium-Palatine Hill, Roman imperial residence: p. 261.
504. Palleo, pallere, pallui-to be pale, fade: p. 261.
505. Pallium-cloak: p. 262.
506. Palpo, palpare, palpavi, palpatum-to stroke, caress, touch: p. 262.
507. Pando, pandere, pandi, passum (pansum)-spread out, extend, reveal: p. 263.
508. Pango, pangere, pepigi, pactum-fix, fasten, drive in: p. 264.
509. Panis-bread: p. 264.
510. Par-equal: p. 265.
511. Pario, parere, pepererit, partum-to give birth, produce, come to sight: p. 265.
512. Paro, parare, paravi, paratum-to prepare, obtain, make ready: p. 266.
513. Pars, partis-part: p. 267.
514. Pasco, pascere, pavi, pastum-to feed, pasture, nurture: p. 268.
515. Pasta-dough, paste: p. 268.
516. Pateo, patere, patui-to be open, be visible, be accessible: p. 269.
517. Pater, patris-father: p. 269.
518. Patior, pati, passus sum-to suffer, endure, tolerate, experience: p. 270.
519. Pauper-poor, of small worth: p. 270.
520. Pausa-pause, temporary halt: p. 270.
521. Pax, pacis-peace: p. 271.
522. Pecco, peccare, peccavi, peccatum-to stumble, sin: p. 271.
523. Pectus, pectoris-chest: p. 271.
524. Pecunia-money: p. 272.
525. Peior-worse: p. 272.
526. Pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsum-to push: p. 273.
527. Pendeo, pendere, pependi, pensum-to hang, weigh: p. 274.
528. Penetro, penetrare, penetraui, penetratum-to pierce, gain entrance: p. 275.
529. Penna-feather, wing: p. 275.
530. Per-through, thoroughly: p. 276.
531. Pes, pedis-foot: p. 276.
532. Pestis-pest, rascal, plague: p. 277.

533. Peto, petere, petivi, petitum-to seek, attack, aim at, beg: p. 277.
534. Picco, piccare, piccavi, piccatum-to pierce: p. 278.
535. Pila-pillar: p. 278.
536. Pilus-hair: p. 278.
537. Pingo, pingere, pinxi, pictum-to paint, embellish, portray: p. 279.
538. Pipo, pipare-to chirp, peep: p. 279.
539. Piscis-fish: p. 279.
540. Pius-devoted, upright, faithful: p. 280.
541. Placeo, placere, placui-to please, suit: p. 280.
542. Plango, plangere, planxi, planctum-to strike, beat, mourn for: p. 281.
543. Planta-sole of the foot, plant: p. 281.
544. Planus-flat, clear, straightforward: p. 282.
545. Plaudo, plaudere, plausi, plausum-to applaud, clap, strike, beat: p. 282.
546. Plenus-full: p. 283.
547. Pleo, plere-to fill, fill up: p. 283.
548. Plico, plicare, plicavi, plicatum-to fold, bend, twine, coil: pp. 284-285.
549. Ploro, plorare, ploravi, ploratum-to weep over, wail: p. 285.
550. Plumbum-lead: p. 286.
551. Plus, pluris-more: p. 286.
552. Polio, polire, polii, politum-to smooth, polish, refine: p. 287.
553. Pomum-apple, fruit: p. 287.
554. Pono, ponere, posui, positum-to put, place: p. 288.
555. Pons, pontis-bridge: p. 289.
556. Populus-people: p. 289.
557. Porcus-hog, pig: p. 290.
558. Porta-gate, entrance: p. 290.
559. Porto, portare, portavi, portatum-to carry: p. 291.
560. Possum, posse, potui-to be able, can: p. 292.
561. Post-after, behind, back: p. 292.
562. Poto, potare, potavi, potatum-to drink: p. 293.
563. Prae-before, in front: p. 293.
564. Praeda-booty: p. 293.
565. Praeter-past, by, beyond: p. 293.
566. Precor, precari, precatus sum-to pray, entreat: p. 294.
567. Prehendo, prehendere, prehendi, prehensum-to seize hold of: p. 294.
568. Premo, premere, pressi, pressum-to press: p. 295.
569. Pretium-value, worth, price: p. 296.
570. Primus-foremost, first, chief: p. 296.
571. Prior-former, previous, in front: p. 297.
572. Privus-single, individual: p. 297.
573. Pro-for, on behalf of, forward, before, instead of: p. 297.
574. Probo, probare, probavi, probatum-to prove, test, approve: p. 298.
575. Proles-offspring, progeny: p. 298.
576. Prope-near: p. 298.
577. Proprius-one's own, personal, special, proper, fitting: p. 299.
578. Proximus-nearest, next: p. 299.
579. Pudeo, pudere, pudui, pudium-to be ashamed: p. 299.
580. Puer-young boy, child: p. 300.
581. Pugna-fight: p. 300.
582. Pullus-young animal: p. 300.
583. Pulmo, pulmonis-lung: p. 300.
584. Pungo, pungere, pupugi, punctum-to point, stab, pierce, prick: p. 301.
585. Purus-clean, pure, spotless: p. 301.
586. Pus, puris-fluid from infected tissue: p. 302.
587. Puter, putris-rotten, stinking, decaying: p. 302.

588. Puto, putare, putavi, putatum-to think, reckon, consider, judge, clear: p. 303.
589. Quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum-to seek, ask: p. 304.
590. Qualis-of what kind: p. 305.
591. Quantus-how many, how much: p. 305.
592. Quartus-fourth: p. 306.
593. Quasi-as if, practically, almost: p. 306.
594. Quatio, quater, quassi, quassum-to shake, strike, shatter: 306.
595. Quattuor-four: p. 307.
596. Queror, queri, questus sum-to complain: p. 307.
597. Qui-who, which: p. 308.
598. Quies, quietis-quiet, rest: p. 308.
599. Quinque-five: p. 309.
600. Quirito, quiritare-to cry out, shout out in complaint: p. 309.
601. Quot-how many: p. 309.
602. Radius-ray, staff: p. 310.
603. Radix, radicis-root: p. 311.
604. Rado, radere, rasi, rasum-to scrape, scratch: p. 311.
605. Ramus-branch: p. 311.
606. Rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum-to snatch, grab, seize: p. 312.
607. Reor, reri, ratus sum-to suppose, think, deem: p. 313.
608. Re-back, again: p. 314.
609. Redo, redare-to make ready: p. 314.
610. Rego, regere, rexi, rectum-to rule, guide, direct: p. 315-316.
611. Repo, repere, repsi, reptum-to crawl, creep: p. 316.
612. Res, rei-thing, matter: p. 317.
613. Rete, retis-net: p. 318.
614. Retro-backward: p. 318.
615. Rideo, ridere, risi, risum-to laugh, smile: p. 318.
616. Rigeo, rigere-to be stiff, be numb: p. 319.
617. Ripa-riverbank, shore: p. 319.
618. Robustus-made of oak, hard, firm, strong: p. 319.
619. Rodo, rodere, rosi, rosum-to gnaw, eat away, chew: p. 320.
620. Rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum-to ask: p. 320.
621. Roma-Rome: p. 321.
622. Rosa-rose: p. 321.
623. Rota-wheel: p. 322.
624. Ruber, rubra, rubrum-red: p. 323.
625. Rudis-coarse, unskilled, awkward, uncultured, untaught: p. 323.
626. Rumpo, rumpere, rupi, ruptum-to burst, rupture: p. 324.
627. Rus, ruris-country: p. 324.
628. Saccharum-sugar: p. 325.
629. Sacer, sacra, sacrum-sacred, holy: p. 325.
630. Saeculum-age, world: p. 326.
631. Sal-salt: p. 326.
632. Salio, salire, salii, saltum-to leap, spring forward, jump: p. 327.
633. Salus, salutis-health, safety, greeting: p. 327.
634. Salvus-safe: p. 328.
635. Sanctus-holy: p. 328.
636. Sanguis, sanguinis-blood: p. 329.
637. Sanus-healthy, sound: p. 329.
638. Sapio, sapere, sapii-to taste, be wise: p. 329.
639. Satis-enough: p. 330.

640. Saturnus-Saturn: p. 330.
641. Scala-ladder: p. 331.
642. Scando, scandere, scandi, scansum-to climb, scan verse: p. 331.
643. Scindo, scindere, scidi, scissum-to split, cleave, tear apart, cut: p. 332.
644. Scintilla-spark: p. 332.
645. Scio, scire, scivi, scitum-to know: p. 333.
646. Scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum-to write: p. 334.
647. Scutum-shield: p. 335.
648. Se, Sed-without, apart: p. 335.
649. Seco, secare, secui, sectum-to cut: p. 335.
650. Sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum-to sit: p. 336.
651. Semen, seminis-seed: p. 337.
652. Semi-half: p. 337.
653. Senex-old man: p. 338.
654. Sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum-to feel, sense, perceive, notice: p. 339.
655. Sepelio, sepelire, sepelivi, sepultum-to bury: p. 340.
656. Septem-seven: p. 340.
657. Sequor, sequi, secutus sum-to follow: p. 341.
658. Sero, serere, serui, sertum-to join, string together, connect: p. 341.
659. Servio, servire, servii, servitum-to wait on: p. 342.
660. Servo, servare, servavi, servatum-to guard, keep, save, protect: p. 343.
661. Severus-grave, strict, austere, stern: p. 343.
662. Sex-six: p. 343.
663. Siccus-dry: p. 344.
664. Sidus, sideris-star: p. 344.
665. Signum-mark, seal, sign: p. 345.
666. Silva-forest: p. 346.
667. Similis-like: p. 346.
668. Simul-together, at the same time: p. 346.
669. Sine-without: p. 347.
670. Singulus-one by itself, one at a time, one by one: p. 347.
671. Sinus-curve, fold, hollow: p. 347.
672. Sisto, sistere, sti(e)ti, statum-to stand firm, stand still, erect: p. 348.
673. Situs-positioned, situated: p. 348.
674. Socius-companion, ally: p. 349.
675. Sol-sun: p. 349.
676. Soleo, solere, solitus sum-to be in the habit of, be accustomed, use: p. 350.
677. Solidus-solid, whole: p. 350.
678. Solor, solari, solatus sum-to comfort, mitigate, relieve: p. 350.
679. Solus-sole, alone, lonely: p. 351.
680. Solvo,olvere, solvi, solutum-to loosen, destroy: p. 352.
681. Somnus-sleep: p. 352.
682. Sono, sonare, sonavi, sonatum-to sound: p. 353.
683. Sorbeo, sorbere, sorbui, sorbitum—to suck up, soak up: p. 354.
684. Soror-sister: p. 354.
685. Sors, sortis-lot, fortune, condition, rank, class, order: p. 354.
686. Spargo, spargere, sparsi, sparsum-to scatter, besprinkle: p. 355.
687. Spatium-distance: p. 355.
688. Specio, specere, spexi, spectrum-to see, observe, look, watch over: pp. 356-357.
689. Spero, sperare, speravi, speratum-to hope, hope for: p. 357.
690. Spira-a coil: p. 357.
691. Spiro, spirare, spiravi, spiratum-to breathe: p. 358.
692. Splendidus-bright, shining: p. 358.
693. Spondeo, spondere, sponendi, sponsum-to pledge: p. 359.
694. Stagnum-a pool of standing water: p. 359.

695. Stella-star: p. 359.
696. Sterno, sternere, stravi, stratum-to spread out, strew, extend: p. 360.
697. Stilus-pointed instrument for writing: p. 360.
698. Stilla-drop: p. 361.
699. Stinguo, stinguere, stinxi, stinctum-to quench, pierce, prick: p. 361.
700. Sto, stare, steti, statum-to stand: pp. 362-364.
701. Stringo, stringere, strinxi, strictum-to draw or tie tight, tighten: p. 364.
702. Struo, struere, struxi, structum-to build, construct: p. 365.
703. Studeo, studere, studui-to have zeal for, devote oneself to: p. 366.
704. Stupeo, stupere, stupui-to become dazed, be amazed, be brainless: p. 366.
705. Suadeo, suadere, suasi, suasum-to advise, recommend, urge: p. 366.
706. Sub-under, from below, at the foot of, to the foot of: p. 367.
707. Sudo, sudare, sudavi, sudatum-to sweat: p. 367.
708. Suesco, suescere, suevi, suetum-to accustom, get accustomed to: p. 367.
709. Sum, esse, fui, futurus-to be, exist: p. 368.
710. Summus-extreme, highest, topmost, principal, chief: p. 369.
711. Sumo, sumere, sumpsi, sumptum-to take up: p. 369.
712. Suo, suere, sui, sutum-to sew, stitch together: p. 369.
713. Super-over, above: p. 370.
714. Surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum-to rise, get up: p. 371.
715. Sus-hog, swine: p. 371.
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716. Tabula-board, plank, slate: p. p. 372.
717. Taceo, tacere, tacui-to be silent, be quiet: p. 372.
718. Taedium-weariness, irksomeness, ennui: p. 372.
719. Talea-a cutting: p. 372.
720. Tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum-to touch: p. 373.
721. Tardus-slow: p. 374.
722. Taurus-bull: p. 374.
723. Tego, tegere, texi, tectum-to cover, shield, conceal, protect: p. 375.
724. Tempero, temperare, temperavi, temperatum-to regulate, mix properly: p. 375.
725. Tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatum-to touch, feel, attack, urge: p. 376.
726. Tempus, temporis-time, side of the forehead: p. 376.
727. Tendo, tendere, tetendi, tensum (tentum)-to stretch: p. 377.
728. Teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum-to hold: p. 378.
729. Tener-delicate, soft, young: p. 379.
730. Tenuis-thin, narrow: p. 379.
731. Terminus-boundary, end: p. 379.
732. Tero, terere, trivi, tritum-to rub, wear away: p. 380.
733. Terra-earth, land: p. 380.
734. Terreo, terrere, terrui, territum-to scare: p. 381.
735. Tertius-third: p. 381.
736. Testis-witness, proof: p. 381.
737. Texo, texere, texui, textum-to weave, plait, construct with care: p. 382.
738. Timeo, timere, timui-to fear, be afraid: p. 382.
739. Tingo, tingere, tinxi, tinctum-to dye, wet, stain: p. 382.
740. Titulus-label, title: p. 383.
741. Tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum-to raise, lift up, carry: p. 383.
742. Tono, tonare, tonui, tonitum-to thunder: p. 383.
743. Torpeo, torpere-to be stiff, be numb, be lethargic: p. 384.
744. Torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortum-to twist: p. 384.
745. Torreo, torrere, torrui, tostum-to parch, dry up, burn: p. 385.
746. Totus-whole, entire: p. 385.
747. Toxicum-poison: p. 385.
748. Traho, trahere, traxi, tractum-to draw, drag, pull: pp. 386-387.

749. Trans-across, through: p. 387.  
 750. Tremo, tremere, tremui-to shake, tremble: p. 387.  
 751. Trepidus-alarmed, anxious: p. 388.  
 752. Tres-three: p. 388.  
 753. Tribus-tribe, division of the Roman people: p. 389.  
 754. Tricor, tricari, tricatus sum-to play tricks, entangle, make difficulties: p. 389.  
 755. Trudo, trudere, trusi, trusum-to thrust, push: p. 389.  
 756. Trunco, truncare, truncavi, truncatum-to cut, mutilate: p. 390.  
 757. Tueor, tueri, tuitus (tutus) sum-to protect, look after, keep safe: p. 390.  
 758. Tumeo, tumere, tumui-to swell: p. 391.  
 759. Tundo, tundere, tutudi, tusum-to beat, bruise, pulp, crush  
 760. Turbo, turbare, turbavi, turbatum-to disturb, confuse, trouble, muddy: p. 392.  
 761. Turris-tower: p. 392.
762. Ubi-where: p. 393.  
 763. Ultra-beyond: p. 393.  
 764. Umbra-shade: p. 394.  
 765. Unda-wave: p. 394.  
 766. Unguo, unguere, unxi, unctum-to anoint, smear with oil: p. 394.  
 767. Unus-one: p. 395.  
 768. Urbs, urbis-city: p. 396.  
 769. Utor, uti, usus sum-to use: p. 397.
770. Vaco, vacare, vacavi, vacatum-to be empty, have leisure: p. 398.  
 771. Vado, vadere, vasi-to go, proceed, advance: p. 398.  
 772. Vagor, vagari, vagatus sum-to wander, roam, rove: p. 398.  
 773. Valeo, valere, valui, valitum-to be strong, be well, be of value: p. 399.  
 774. Vallum-rampart, palisade: p. 400.  
 775. Vanus-empty, hollow, illusory, vain: p. 400.  
 776. Vapor-steam, exhalation: p. 400.  
 777. Varius-diverse, different, manifold, varying, various: p. 401.  
 778. Vas-dish, vessel: p. 402.  
 779. Vastus-desolate, laid waste, huge, enormous: p. 402.  
 780. Veho, vehere, vexe, vectum-to carry: p. 402.  
 781. Vello, vellere, velli, vulsum-to pluck, pull out, tear up: p. 403.  
 782. Velox, velocis-fast, swift: p. 403.  
 783. Velum-sail, curtain, veil: p. 403.  
 784. Vena-blood-vessel, vein of ore, vein: p. 404.  
 785. Veneror, venerari, veneratus sum-to worship, revere, honor: p. 404.  
 786. Venio, venire, veni, ventum-to come: p. 405.  
 787. Venter, ventris-belly, abdomen, stomach: p. 406.  
 788. Ventus-wind: p. 406.  
 789. Ver, veris-spring: p. 406.  
 790. Verbum-word: p. 407.  
 791. Vereor, vereri, veritus sum-to fear, feel awe: p. 407.  
 792. Vergo, vergere-to incline, bend, sink: p. 408.  
 793. Vermis-worm: p. 408.  
 794. Verto, vertere, verti, versum-to turn: pp. 409-410.  
 795. Verus-true: p. 411.  
 796. Vestigium-footprint: p. 411.  
 797. Vestis-garment: p. 411.  
 798. Vetus, veteris-old, long-standing: p. 412.  
 799. Via-road: p. 412.  
 800. Vibro, vibrare, vibravi, vibratum-to shake, vibrate: p. 413.  
 801. Vicis-change, instead of: p. 413.

802. Vicus-village, hamlet: p. 413.
803. Video, videre, vidi, visum-to see: pp. 414-415.
804. Vigeo, vigere, vigui-to be lively, active: p. 415.
805. Vilis-contemptible, mean, common, cheap, base: p. 416.
806. Villa-farmhouse, house: p. 416.
807. Vinco, vincere, vici, victum-to conquer, win: p. 417.
808. Vindex, vindicis-claim, avenger, surety, defender, revenge: p. 417.
809. Vinum-wine: p. 418.
810. Vir-man: p. 419.
811. Viridis-green: p. 420.
812. Virus-poison: p. 420.
813. Vis-force, power, energy, violence: p. 421.
814. Viscera-entrails, internal organs: p. 421.
815. Viscum-mistletoe, birdlime: p. 421.
816. Vita-life: p. 422.
817. Vitium-flaw, defect, vice: p. 423.
818. Vitrum-glass: p. 423.
819. Voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum-to call: p. 424.
820. Volo, volare, volavi, volatum-to fly: p. 425.
821. Volo, velle, volui-to wish, want: p. 425.
822. Volvo, volvere, volvi, volutum-to roll, wrap up, turn round: p. 426.
823. Voro, vorare, voravi, voratum-to eat: p. 427.
824. Voveo, vovere, vovi, votum-to vow, pledge, wish: p. 427.
825. Vulgo, vulgare, vulgavi, vulgatum-to make common, publish: p. 428.
826. Vulnus, vulneris-wound: p. 428.